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Notice of Privacy Practices

These policies and practices are maintained to protect the privacy of your health information. This notice describes how your medical and mental health information may be used and disclosed, and how you can get access to this information.

Uses and Disclosures for Treatment, Payment, and Health Care Operations

By law, I may disclose your protected health information (PHI) for treatment, payment, and health care operations purposes with your written authorization. Additionally, I may use your PHI without your authorization in specific, necessary circumstances, detailed below. To help clarify these terms, here are some definitions:

- “*PHI*” refers to information in your health record that could identify you.
- “*Treatment and Payment*”
 - *Treatment* is when I provide, coordinate or manage your health care and other services related to your health care. An example of treatment would be when I consult with another health care provider, such as your primary care physician or another mental health professional.
 - “*Payment*” refers to the process of obtaining payment or reimbursement for your healthcare. Examples of payment are when I disclose your PHI to your health insurer to facilitate reimbursement for your health care or to determine eligibility or coverage.
- “*Authorization*” is your written permission to disclose confidential mental health information. All authorizations to disclose must be on a specific legally required form.
- “*Disclosure*” applies to activities outside of my private practice, such as releasing, transferring, or providing access to information about you to other parties, such as your insurance company or other third-party payers.

Other Uses and Disclosures Requiring Authorization

I may use or disclose PHI for purposes outside of treatment, payment, or health care operations when your appropriate authorization is obtained. In those instances when I am asked for information for purposes outside of treatment or payment, I will obtain an authorization from you before releasing this information. I will also need to obtain an authorization before releasing your Psychotherapy Notes or a treatment summary, which are given a greater degree of protection than PHI.

You may revoke all such authorizations (of release of PHI or Psychotherapy Notes) at any time, provided each revocation is in writing. You may not revoke an authorization to the extent that (1) I have relied on that authorization; or (2) if the authorization was obtained as a condition of obtaining insurance coverage; law provides the insurer the right to contest the claim under the policy.

Uses and Disclosures without Authorization

By law, I may be required to use or disclose PHI without your consent or authorization in the following circumstances:

- *Child Abuse*: If I know or have reasonable cause to suspect in my professional capacity that an identified child has been, or is in immediate danger of being, a mentally or physically abused or neglected child, I must immediately report such knowledge or suspicion to the appropriate authority.
- *Abuse of a Vulnerable Person*: If I believe that a vulnerable adult is in need of protective services because of abuse or neglect by another person, I must immediately report this belief to the appropriate authorities.
- *Health Oversight Activities*: If the Boards of Psychology in the States or Jurisdictions in which I practice (Maryland; District of Columbia) investigate my private practice, I may be required to disclose PHI to the Board.
- *Judicial and Administrative Proceedings*: If you are involved in a court proceeding and a request is made for information about the professional services I provided you and/or the records thereof, such information is privileged under law, and I will not release information without the your written authorization or that of your legally appointed representative or a court order. The does not apply when you are being evaluated for a third party or where the evaluation is court-ordered. You will be informed in advance if this is the case.
- *Serious Threat to Health or Safety*: If I believe disclosure of PHI is necessary to protect you or another individual from a substantial risk of imminent and serious physical injury, I may disclose the PHI to the appropriate individuals.
- *Worker's Compensation*: If I am treating you for Worker's Compensation purposes, I must provide periodic progress reports, treatment records, and bills upon request to you, the State or District Office of Hearings and Adjudication, your employer, or your insurer, or their representatives.

Client's/Patient's Rights

- *Right to Request Restrictions*: You have the right to request restrictions on certain uses and disclosures of PHI. However, I am not required to agree to a restriction you request.
- *Right to Receive Confidential Communications by Alternative Means and at Alternative Locations*: You have the right to request and receive confidential communications of PHI by alternative means and at alternative locations. (For example, upon your request, I will send your bills to another address.)
- *Right to Inspect and Copy*: You have the right to inspect or obtain a copy (or both) of PHI in my mental health and billing records used to make decisions about you for as long as the PHI is maintained in the record. I may deny your access to PHI under certain circumstances, but in some cases you may have this decision reviewed. You may be denied access to Psychotherapy Notes if I believe that a limitation of access is necessary to protect you from a substantial risk of imminent psychological injury or impairment, or to protect you or another individual from a substantial risk of imminent and serious physical injury. I shall notify you

or your representative if complete access will not be granted. On your request, I will discuss with you the details of the request and denial process.

- *Right to Amend:* You have the right to request an amendment of your PHI for as long as the PHI is maintained in the record. I may deny your request. On request, I will discuss with you the details of the amendment process.
- *Right to an Accounting:* You generally have the right to receive an accounting of disclosures of PHI. On your request, I will discuss with you the details of the accounting process.
- *Right to a Paper Copy:* You have the right to obtain a paper copy of the notice upon request, even if you have agreed to receive the notice electronically.

Mental Health Professional's Duties

- I am required by law to maintain the privacy of PHI and to provide you with a notice of practitioner legal duties and privacy practices with respect to PHI.
- I reserve the right to change the privacy policies and practices described in this notice. Unless I notify you of such changes, however, I am required to abide by the terms currently in effect.
- If I revise these policies and procedures, I will provide you with a revised notice of privacy policies and procedures either in person or by mail.

Concerns/Complaints

If you are concerned that I have violated your privacy rights, or you disagree with a decision I made about access to your records, you may contact the corresponding jurisdiction/state Board:

- The District of Columbia Board of Psychology; 899 North Capitol Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002; Phone: (202) 442-5955; Fax: (202) 442-4795
- The Maryland Board of Examiners of Psychologists; 4201 Patterson Avenue Baltimore, MD 21215-2299; (410) 764-4787.

Effective Date, Restrictions and Changes to Privacy Policy

This notice is in effect as of February 2021.